Date: 12/22/04

JFK ASSASSINATION SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION FORM

AGENCY INFORMATION

AGENCY : CIA

RECORD NUMBER : 104-10072-10149

RECORD SERIES : JFK

AGENCY FILE NUMBER: 80T01357A

Released under the John

F. Kennedy

Assassination Records Collection Act of 1992

(44 USC 2107 Note). Case#:NW 53199 Date:

þ6-08-2017

DOCUMENT INFORMATION

AGENCY ORIGINATOR : CIA

FROM :

TO:

TITLE: FIELD INFO REPORT: CUBAN ASSISTANCE AND INTERVENTION

IN THE GUATEMALAN POLITICAL SITUATION.

DATE : 05/01/1982

PAGES : 3

SUBJECTS : CUBA

GUATEMALA INTERVENTION

DOCUMENT TYPE : PAPER CLASSIFICATION : SECRET RESTRICTIONS : 1A 1B

CURRENT STATUS : RELEASED IN PART PUBLIC - RELEASED WITH DELETIONS

DATE OF LAST REVIEW: 08/02/93

COMMENTS: JFK15: F59: 1993.08.02.18:29:43:120033: INCLUDES

REPORT COVER SHEET.

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APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: 1: Confirmed by other independent and reliable sources. 2: Probably true. 8: Possibly true. School G. Connet be judged. Documentary: Based on original document.

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COUNTRY

Cuba/Guatemala/Mexico

REPORT NO. HMM-6343

SUBJECT

Cuban Assistance and Intervention in the Guatemalan Political Situation

DATE OF REPORT 1 May 1962

NO. OF PAGES

REFERENCES

DATE OF NEO.

9 to 13 April 1962

Mexico, Mexico City (9 to 13 April 1962) PLACE &

IRCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE. NOTE PORTEGOING EXPLANATION.

Persons (B) with close connections in the PGT in Mexico City. SOURCE. Appraisal of Content: 2

- On 9 April Osmin Fernandes Concepcion, la Cuban Communiat, met with members of the Partido Guatemalteco del Trabajo (PGT - Guatemalan Communist Party), and said that the assistance being given by Cuba to the Maxican 13 November group, (members of the November 1960 attempt to overthrow the Government of Guatemala) who left Maxico for the Guatemalan mountains, has not been thoroughly analysed in a political sense incide Guatemala? He believes that the FGT opposes Cuba's aid because the PCT would like all assistance, even the smallest amount, to remain under its control3 Fernandes was told that there were some reservations on the part of certain members of the PGT, however, they realized that Cuba's aid to the 13 November group would have important political effects since the 13 November military men realized that the aid being given by Fidel Castro Rus, Prime Minister of Cuba, was not limited to mere words, but was backed up by action. Fernandes felt that perhaps the PGT underestimated the guerrilla group organised in Mexico and for that reason was relustant to support it. However, he was told that it was not that the FOT underestimated the group, but rather felt that the Cubano lacked a complete understanding of the Guatemalan political and military situation.
- Fernandes said that the money to aid to the 13 November group in Mercico was given to Alfonco grave, a leader of the 13 November group in Marios, because it was Prera who expressed such interest in receiving it. Fernandes said that he first met with Regalio Redrigues Ropes, or Third Secretary of the Guban Embassy in Mariso, and with other trusted members of the Cuban Embassy and explained the determination of the 13 November group in Mexico to aid the Guatemalan revolutions According to Fernandes, Habana was consulted and Castro gave instructions that assistance be given immediately to 13 November group and that excernes ment should be given to the guarfilla fighters. Fernandes said that in hesping with the Second Habana Declaration, assistance should be given to burying imperialism. Fernandes said, (It isn't a matter of standing around with Arab fatalism and await for events to take place with the assistance of our indifference; on the contrary, we should

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intervene efficiently so as to precipitate the death of imperialism.

Because of this we are ready to help anyone who may decide to struggle against imperialism anywhere. Fernandez then began to critize Prera; saying that he is an unscrupulous individual who is very fond of money and continues to do everything possible to get more and more money for himself without stopping to realize the important purpose for which the Cuban money is destined. Fernandez feels that if Prera does not continue to receive personal financial aid from the Cubans, he will reveal all the details of Cuba's intervention in this matter.

- 3. On 13 April Fernandez again met with members of the PGT and said that it was important to continue to support Narco Antonio Yon Sosa, leader of the 13 November guerrilla group in Guatemala. Fernandez said that Yon's group has demonstrated a desire to fight and a great military ability. He said that the PGT favored Carlos Paz Tejada, head of the Partido de Unidad Revolucionario, (PUR United Revolutionary Party, extreme leftist party), over Yon because Paz is more receptive to Communist ideas, and felt that this was not an intelligent attitude.
- Lacobo Arbenz Guzman, former President of Guatemala who is now in Cuba, toward the Guatemalan situation. Fernandez said that the Cubans have been trying to encourage Arbenz to take a more active role in the Guatemalan struggle. However, unfortunately Jose Manuel Fortuny corresponding to exert a very bad influence on Arbenz. The Cubans would prefer that Fortuny handle press or radio matters and not try to handle military matters. He said that the Cubans were working very hand in order that Arbenz could return to Guatemala and start a popular struggle, but have become discouraged and now realize that while Fortuny continues to influence Arbenz, they will not succeed. Fernandez said that the Cubans are seriously concerned that Fortuny is awarded so much importance by the PGT.

Field Comments:

- 1. It was reported previously that an unidentified young and trusted member of the Partido Socialista Popular (PSP Cuban Communist Party) arrived in Mexico as an emissary of the Cuban Government, and gave \$10,000 (U.S.) to the 13 November group in Mexico to be used to aid the guerrilla fighting in Guatemala. This courrier, who referred to himself as "Osvaldo" has now been definitely identified as Fernandez. Fernandez returned to Habana on 20 April 1962. (CF. HPM-6246, HMM-6250)
- 2. It was reported previously that the Mexican 13 November group left Mexico on 18 March 1962. (CF. HM4-6284)
- 3. It has been reported previously the members of the PGT in Mexico were upset when the Cuban Government contacted the 13 November group in Mexico instead of the PGT. (CF. HMM-6246)
- 4. Castro gave official instructions to turn the money over to Prera because he had received favorable information on each member of the 13 November Group in Mexico and their willingness to return to Guatemala (CF. HMM-6250).